# RAIL

MOVING AMERICA FORWARD

# FY22 Consolidated Rail Infrastructure and Safety Improvements (CRISI) Grants NOFO Webinar

**Presented by:** 

Deborah Kobrin • Elena Gonzalez • Mariam Ouhamou • Ryan Arbuckle • Michael Johnson • Amanda Murphy



U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Railroad Administration

## Presenters





**Deborah Kobrin** Transportation Industry Analyst

**Elena Gonzalez** Grants Management Specialist



Mariam Ouhamou Supervisory Grants Management Specialist

**Ryan Arbuckle** Senior Industry Economist



**Michael Johnson** Industry Economist



Amanda Murphy Acting Federal Preservation Officer



## Agenda

#### **1** Consolidated Rail Infrastructure and Safety Improvements (CRISI) Program Overview

#### 2 How to Apply

#### **Best Practices**

3

- Project Narrative
- Statement of Work
- Benefit-Cost Analysis
- Environmental Readiness

#### 4 Question & Answers



# FY22 CRISI Program Overview



## **CRISI – Program Overview**

#### **GRANT PURPOSE**

 To fund projects that improve the safety, efficiency, and/or reliability of intercity passenger and freight rail systems

#### Notice of Funding Opportunity (NOFO)

- Published in the Federal Register on September 2, 2022
  - Over \$1.42 billion available
  - Applications due by **5 p.m. EST** on December 1, 2022
- Please read the NOFO carefully and follow all instructions for completing and submitting your application
- Applications that are incomplete or received after the deadline will not be reviewed or considered for funding. There are no exceptions.



## FY22 CRISI – Program Overview

#### **ELIGIBLE APPLICANTS**

- A State (including the District of Columbia) or group of States
- An Interstate Compact
- Public agencies or publicly chartered authorities established by one or more States
- A political subdivision of a State
- Amtrak or other intercity passenger rail carrier
- Class II or III railroads and associations that represent a Class II or III railroad
- Any rail carrier or equipment manufacturer in partnership with at least one state entity, public agency, and/or local government
- Federally recognized Indian Tribe
- The Transportation Research Board (TRB) together with any entity with which it contracts in the development of rail-related research, including cooperative research programs
- A university transportation center engaged in rail-related research
- A non-profit labor organization representing a class or craft of employees of rail carriers or rail carrier contractors



## FY22 CRISI – Program Overview

#### ELIGIBLE PROJECT CRITERIA

- Wide Range of Rail Capital Projects
  - Congestion mitigation
  - Ridership growth facilitation
  - Enhancements to multimodal connections
  - Improvements to short-line or regional railroad infrastructure
- Railroad Safety Technology
- Track, Station, and Equipment Improvements for Intercity Passenger Rail
- Grade Crossing Improvements
- Rail Line Relocation and Improvement
- Regional and Corridor Service Planning and corresponding Environmental Analyses

- Safety Programs and Institutes
- Research
- Workforce Development and Training
- New in the Bipartisan Infrastructure Law:
  - Measures that prevent trespassing
  - Preparation of emergency plans for hazardous materials that are transported by rail
  - Rehab or procurement of locomotives, provided that such activities result in a significant reduction of emissions



U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Railroad Administration At least 25% of funds is reserved for rural projects

## FY22 CRISI – Set-Asides and Non-CRISI Funding

## \$150M

Set-aside for capital projects to support new intercity passenger rail service routes including alignments for existing routes

# \$25M

Set-aside for capital and engineering solutions targeting trespassing

## \$2M

For Deployment of Magnetic Levitation Transportation Projects

# \$5M

For preconstruction planning activities and capital costs related to development of magnetic levitation transportation projects



## FY22 CRISI – Program Overview

#### NON-FEDERAL MATCH REQUIREMENTS

- Federal share of total costs shall not exceed 80 percent.
- 20 percent minimum non-Federal match for CRISI-funded projects may consist of public sector (e.g., state or local) and/or private sector funding. FRA will not consider any Federal financial assistance, nor any non-Federal funds already expended (or otherwise encumbered), toward the matching requirement, unless compliant with 2 CFR part 200.
- Applicants must identify the source(s) of their matching and other funds, and must clearly and distinctly reflect these funds as part of the total project cost.
- In-kind contributions, including the donation of services, materials, and equipment, may be credited as a project cost, in a uniform manner consistent with 2 CFR 200.306.



## FY22 CRISI – Evaluation and Selection Criteria

### **EVALUATION CRITERIA**

#### **Technical Merit**:

- Quality of statement of work and application materials
- Readiness and completion of prerequisites
- Applicant past performance, technical capacity, and financial contributions
- Private-sector participation
- Innovative use of technology, project delivery, and financing
- Consistency with planning documents

#### **Project Benefits:**

- The Benefit-Cost Analysis and project benefits of the proposed project
- Effects on system and service performance
- Effects on safety, competitiveness, reliability, trip or transit time, and resilience
- Efficiencies from improved integration with other modes
- Ability to meet existing or anticipated demand



## FY22 CRISI – Evaluation and Selection Criteria

### DEPARTMENTAL GOALS

- Safety
- Equitable Economic Strength and Improving Core Assets
- Equity and Barriers to Opportunity
- Climate Change and Sustainability
- Transformation of Our Nation's Transportation Infrastructure

#### Program Preference

• Federal share of total project costs is 50 percent or less, maximized net benefits, and projects targeting trespassing in areas with documented casualties



## FRA Buy America

#### FRA Buy America includes new requirements enacted by the Build America, Buy America (BABA) Act

	U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Railroad Administration				Search	Q
About FRA	Railroad Safety	Rail Network Development	Research & Development	Legislation & Regulations	Grants & Loans	FRA eLibrary
-		ample Componen	it List (List for	illustratio	n purposes (	only)
Author: Federal Railr Subject: Bu	/	n Chief Counsel				
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		System/Group	Components			
		used in manufacture of locomotive deck, floor, shell ashworthiness elements				
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			Roof structure			
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Buy America: <u>https://railroads.dot.gov/legislation-regulations/buy-america/buy-america</u>

Component List: <u>https://railroads.dot.gov/elibrary/buy-america-sample-</u> component-list-list-illustration-purposes-only



For FRA-funded Projects — the steel, iron, construction materials, and manufactured goods used in the project must be produced in the United States



FRA Buy America applies to materials purchased with FRA funds and with non-Federal funds



Consider FRA Buy America requirements in project planning, design, and budget



Include FRA Buy America requirements in all procurement documents and obtain any necessary certifications to document compliance



Waivers are granted only in limited circumstances and can result in significant delay



# NOFO Overview & How to Apply



## What is a NOFO?

#### **KEY PARTS OF A NOFO**

## A Notice of Funding Opportunity (NOFO):

- Announces the grant opportunity
- Contains details about the application requirements and procedures to request Federal funding for eligible projects



## What information is in a NOFO?

#### **KEY PARTS OF A NOFO**

- Program Summary
- Key Dates
- Required Documents
- Addresses
- FRA Contact Information

- Table of Contents
  - Program Description
  - Federal Award Information
  - Eligibility Information
  - Application and Submission Information
  - Application Review Information
  - Federal Award Administration
  - Federal Awarding Agency Contacts



## Where do I start?

#### Check the FRA Discretionary Competitive Grant Program webpage

• <u>https://railroads.dot.gov/grants-loans/competitive-discretionary-grant-programs/competitive-discretionary-grant-programs</u>

U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Railroad Administration					Search	Q.	
About FRA	Railroad Safety	Rail Network Development	Research & Development	Legislation & Regulations	Grants & Loans	FRA eLibrary	
Competitive Programs Accepting Ap	Discretionary Grant	Competiti Accepting Ap	ve Discretiona	ry Grant Prog	rams		
Legacy and Inactive Grant Programs Related Links • FRA Competitive Grant Programs Information • Bipartisan Infrastructure Law Information from FRA • FRA Discretionary Grant		Railroad Cross This program makes projects that focus o p.m. ET, October 4, 2 <u>Opportunity</u> for mor	Click the link to				
		Funding Oppor	ntation materials for the July 1 rtunity Webinar, visit <u>FRA's Wi <b>Rail Infrastructure a</b>r</u> nakes available \$1.427 billion	ebinars webpage. nd Safety Improvem	ents Program (F	<u>Y 2017 - 1</u>	access the NOFO
Program	[ 100]	freight rail transport p.m. ET, December 1 <u>Opportunity (NOFO)</u> • <u>Register for the</u> <u>15, 2022</u> • <u>Consolidated F</u>	ation systems in terms of safe , 2022. For more information for more information. <u>e FY 2022 Consolidated Rail Ir</u> <u>Rail Infrastructure and Safety</u> <u>rograms Benefit-Cost Analysis</u>	ety, efficiency, or reliability. A about this program, pleases <u>nfrastructure and Safety Impi</u> Improvements (CRISI) and Fe	overnents NOFO Web	o later than 5:00 <u>: of Funding</u> inar - September	



## Where is the FY22 CRISI Program NOFO?

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A Notic	Control Contrect Control Control Contervice Contrel Contrel Contrel Contrel Con	DOCUMENT DETAIL S Printed version: PDF Publication Date: 09/02/2022 Agencies: Federal Railroad Administration Dates: Anolications for funding under this solicitation are due no later than 5 p.m. ET, December 1, 2022, Applications that are incomplete or received after 5 p.m. ET, on December 1, 2022, Applications that are incomplete or received after 5 p.m. ET, on December 1, 2022, Applications that are incomplete or received after 5 p.m. ET, on December 1, 2022, Applications that are incomplete or received after 5 p.m. ET, on December 1, 2022, Applications that are incomplete or received after 5 p.m. ET, on December 1, 2022, Applications that are incomplete or received after 5 p.m. ET, on December 1, 2022, Applications that are incomplete or received after 5 p.m. ET, on December 1, 2022, Applications that are incomplete or received after 5 p.m. ET, on December 1, 2022, Applications that are incomplete or received after 5 p.m. ET, on December 1, 2022, Applications that are incomplete or received after 5 p.m. ET, on December 1, 2022, Applications that are incomplete or received after 5 p.m. ET, on December 1, 2022, Applications that are incomplete or received after 5 p.m. ET, on December 1, 2022, Applications that are incomplete or received after 5 p.m. ET, on December 1, 2022, Applications that are incomplete or received after 5 p.m. ET, on December 1, 2022, Applications that are incomplete or received after 5 p.m. ET, on December 1, 2022, Applications that are incomplete or received after 5 p.m. ET, on December 1, 2022, Applications that are incomplete or received after 5 p.m. ET, on December 1, 2022, Applications that are incomplete or received after 5 p.m. ET, on December 1, 2022, Applications that are incomplete or received after 5 p.m. ET, on December 1, 2022, Applications that are incomplete or received after 5 p.m. ET, on December 1, 2023, Applications that are incomplete or received after 5 p.m. ET, on December 1, 2024, Applications	<b>NOTE:</b> Application deadline is <b>5 p.m.</b> EST, Thursday, December 1, 2022
	is made available under Assistance Listings Number 20,325 "Consolidated Rail Infrastructure and Safety Improvements," and Assistance Listings Number 20,318, "Maglev Project Selection—SAFETEA-LU."	87 FR 54278 Page: 54278-54295 (18 pages) Document Number: 2022-19004	



## Where do I find "How to Apply" information?

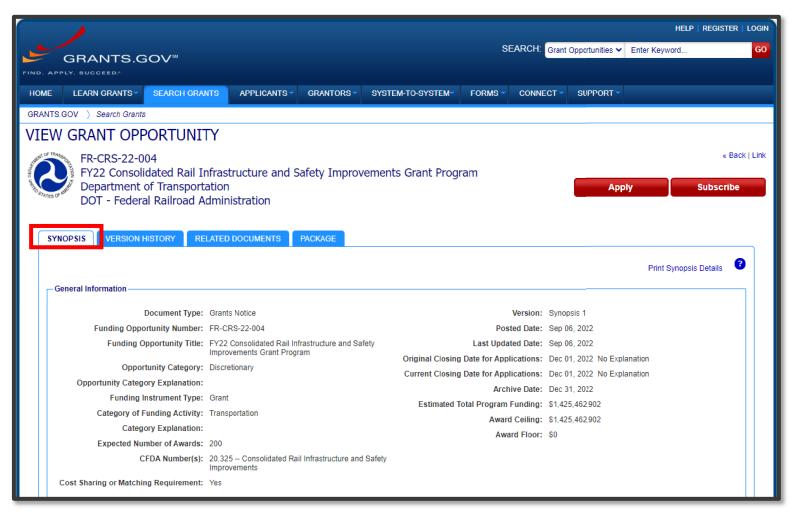
#### Search grants on **Grants.gov**:

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## What is the Synopsis?

**Summary information** about the grant opportunity in Grants.gov:





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#### **KEY STEPS**

- Obtain a Unique Entity Identifier (UEI)
- **Register early** in the Federal government's System for Award Management (SAM)
  - NOTE: SAM registration can take up to 2 weeks (longer if you do not have an Employer Identification Number)
- For Grants.gov, complete an **Authorized Organization Representative** profile and create a username and password
- Submit an application addressing all requirements outlined in the NOFO



## What do I include in my application?

### **REQUIRED DOCUMENTS**

- Project Narrative
- Statement of Work
- Benefit-Cost Analysis
- Environmental Compliance (NEPA\*) Documentation
  - Note: The Applicant may include a draft document that will require development, review, and approval by FRA, or an existing completed NEPA document approved by FRA or another Federal agency that covers the proposed project scope
- Draft Use/Ownership Agreement (if applicable)
  - Note: FRA requires that a written agreement exist between the applicant and the railroad regarding use and ownership consistent with 49 U.S.C. 22905(c)(1) for projects using rights-of-way owned by a railroad that is not the applicant

## What forms are required?

#### **REQUIRED FORMS**

- SF424 (Application for Federal Assistance)
  - *Either*: SF 424A or 424C Budget info for Non-Construction OR Construction
  - *Either*: SF 424B or 424D Assurances for Non-Construction OR for Construction
- FRA's Additional Assurances and Certifications (FRA F 30)
- FRA's Applicant Financial Capability Questionnaire (FRA F 251)
- SF LLL: Disclosure of Lobbying Activities (only required if reportable Lobbying activities exist)



## Where do I find additional information and help?

Find **Additional Information** about the grant opportunity in Grants.gov at the bottom of the Synopsis page:

-Additional Information	
Agency Name:	DOT - Federal Railroad Administration
Description:	This program funds projects that improve the safety, efficiency, and reliability of intercity passenger and freight rail.
Link to Additional Information	FY22 Consolidated Rail Infrastructure and Safety Improvements Grant Program
Grantor Contact Information:	If you have difficulty accessing the full announcement electronically, please contact:
	Grants.gov Contact Center Phone Number: 1-800-518-4726
	Hours of operation are 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. The contact center is closed on federal holidays. support@grants.gov
	Grants.gov Customer Support



## Application Review and Selection Process

#### **1. Intake and Eligibility**

Each application is reviewed for completeness and eligibility to determine which applications move to the evaluation stage



## **3.** Selection

Final funding decisions are made by taking into account the evaluation and selection criteria outlined in the NOFO

2. Evaluation

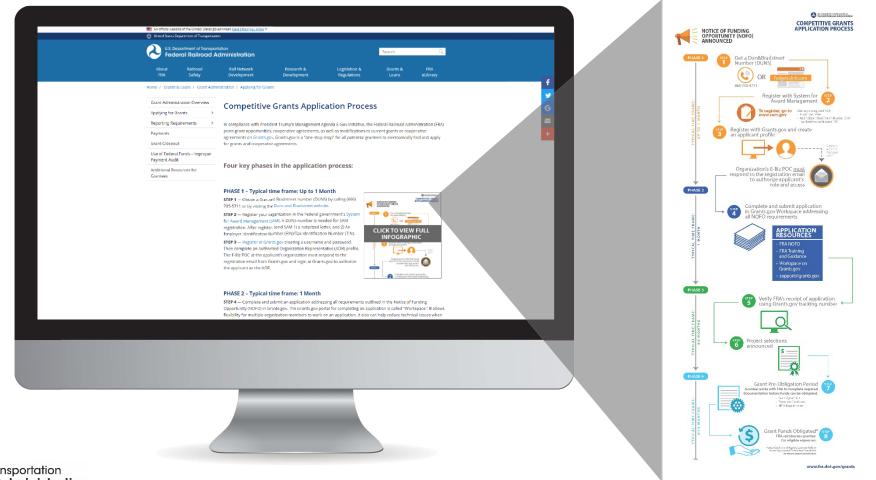
Each complete and eligible application is evaluated by a panel of DOT subject matter experts using criteria outlined in the NOFO

**4. Announcement** FRA press release announces selections approximately 4 to 5 months following application due date



## **Grant Application Process**

FRA's Competitive Grants Application Process webpage: <u>https://railroads.dot.gov/grant-administration/applying-grants/competitive-grants-application-process</u>

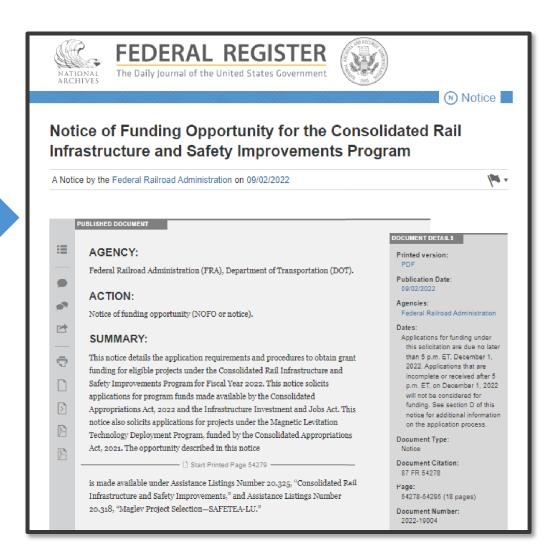


# **Best Practices**



## Best Practices – Helpful Hints

- Read the Notice of Funding Opportunity (NOFO) completely and carefully to understand the criteria for eligibility and selection, and what information each application must include
- Provide a clear project title that tells us who you are and what the project is about
- FRA has identified three primary areas where applications not selected for funding typically demonstrate deficiencies:
  - Project Narrative
  - Statement of Work (SOW)
  - Benefit-Cost Analysis (BCA)







#### **Project Narrative Outline**

- I. Cover Page
- II. Project Summary
- III. Project Funding
- IV. Applicant Eligibility
- V. Detailed Project Description
- VI. Project Location
- VII. Grade Crossing Information
- VIII. Evaluation & Selection Criteria
- IX. Safety Benefit
- X. Project Implementation & Management
- XI. Environmental Readiness



- Structure your project narrative in accordance with the outline specified in the NOFO
- ✓ Include all elements identified in the outline
- ✓ Follow the instructions for each element
- Adhere to 25-page limit

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Indicate if an application for the project has been submitted previously to another Federal grant program – include the program and year

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U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Railroad Administration

- Briefly describe the project in
   4 to 6 sentences, its anticipated benefits, and the transportation challenges the project will address
- Think of this section of the application as your elevator pitch for the project to the DOT Secretary and FRA Administrator

#### **Project Narrative Outline**

- I. Cover Page
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J.S. Department of Transportation Federal Railroad Administration

- ✓ Only include eligible costs
- ✓ Specify each source of non-Federal match
- ✓ Provide details about in-kind match
- ✓ Indicate public- vs. private-sector match
- Describe the non-Federal funding arrangements
- Attach funding commitment letters
- ✓ Identify if the proposed match will not be available until a certain date or if funds must be spent by a deadline

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U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Railroad Administration

- Thoroughly discuss the transportation challenges and benefits
- ✓ Include data to support project benefits
- Describe how project components are related and will be sequenced
- ✓ Include photographs or diagrams
- ✓ Identify all host railroads, operators, and beneficiaries

#### **Project Narrative Outline**

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- ✓ Identify cities, counties, and states where project is located
- ✓ Include a map of the project
- ☑ Identify railroad mileposts
- ✓ Geospatial data longitude and latitude

#### **Project Narrative Outline**

- I. Cover Page
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#### VII. Grade Crossing Information

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U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Railroad Administration

- ✓ Cite specific DOT National Grade Crossing Inventory information, including:
- Railroad that owns infrastructure
- Primary railroad operator
- DOT crossing inventory number
- Roadway at the crossing

#### **Project Narrative Outline**

- I. Cover Page
- II. Project Summary
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#### VIII. Evaluation & Selection Criteria

- IX. Safety Benefit
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U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Railroad Administration

- ✓ Include a separate section in the project narrative focused on how the project meets each of the evaluation and selection criteria
- ☑ DO NOT rely solely on the contents of the "detailed project description" section to satisfy this requirement — it is OK to repeat key points in this section
- ✓ Quantify benefits whenever possible

#### **Project Narrative Outline**

- Cover Page ١.
- 11. **Project Summary**
- |||. Project Funding
- IV. Applicant Eligibility
- V. **Detailed Project Description**
- VI. **Project Location**
- Grade Crossing Information VII.
- VIII. Evaluation & Selection Criteria

#### Safety Benefit IX.

- Χ. **Project Implementation & Management**
- **Environmental Readiness** XI.



Strongly encouraged to submit  $\checkmark$ safety justifications for the project that rely on standardized, objective safety metrics and data

#### **Project Narrative Outline**

- I. Cover Page
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- Highlight applicant's past experiences managing and overseeing similar projects, including FRA- or DOT-funded projects
- Describe expected arrangements for project contracting, contract oversight, change-order management, risk management, and conformance with Federal requirements for progress reporting

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\*For more information on the NEPA process, access FRA's recent webinar, *Introduction* to NEPA and FRA's Categorical Exclusions Webinar, on FRA's <u>Webinars webpage</u>.

- For FD/Construction Grant Application:
- If NEPA is complete: Provide copy of NEPA document or link.
- If NEPA is not started: Provide detailed project description and description of setting/land use, with visuals.
- If NEPA is underway: Provide current status, expected completion date, and type of document.

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#### U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Railroad Administration

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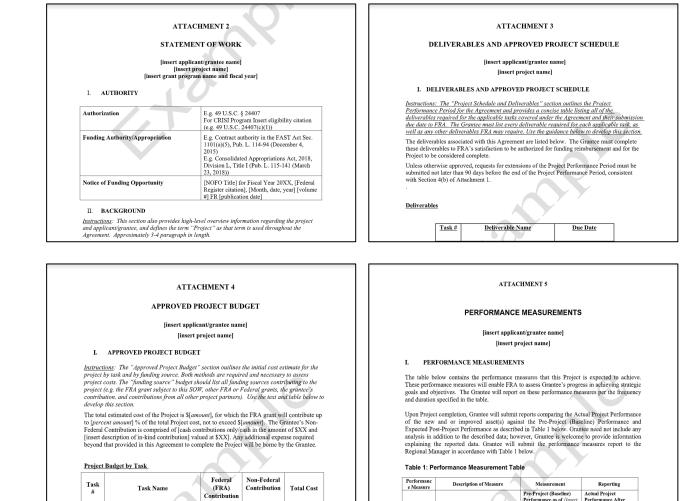
- ✓ For FD/Construction Grant Application:
- Identify any other environmental permits or approvals that may be needed.
- Provide current status, expected completion date, and/or copy of permit or approval.

# Best Practices – Statement of Work



#### Best Practices – Statement of Work

- ☑ Organize the scope of work into discrete and logically sequenced tasks
- $\square$  Provide appropriate timing for tasks
- $\square$  Identify the deliverables required to communicate progress and completion of tasks to FRA
- ☑ Check the budget to ensure numbers are consistent with cost information submitted in forms and other areas of the application



1

Performance as of /Insert

Date]:

**Project Completion** 

✓ See FRA's Statements of Work webpage: <u>https://railroads.dot.gov/grants-loans/</u> <u>grant-administration/statements-work</u>

## $\blacksquare$ Use templates for the

- o SOW (Attachment 2)
- Schedule (Attachment 3)
- Budget (Attachment 4)
- Performance Measures (Attachment 5)

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About FRA	Railroad Safety	Rail Network Development	Research & Development	Legislation & Regulations	Grants & Loans	FRA eLibrary	
rant <mark>Ad</mark> min	istration Overview	Statemen	ts of Work				
Reporting Requirements >		This section provides templates for developing a Statement of Work (SOW). In essence, the SOW is a description of the work that will be completed under the grant agreement. Drafting the SOW is a key step toward receiving a grant					
tatements o	of Work	award.		Ū	5	0.0	
Payments		These templates are intended to assist grantees in drafting an SOW for each application selected by FRA to receive funding. The development of an SOW should be a highly collaborative process between the grantee and FRA. As such,					
Grant Closeout		grantees will work with FRA to create an approved SOW.					
Use of Feder Payment Auc	al Funds - Improper lit	Please note: all deliverables listed in the SOW are subject to FRA approval and will require significant FRA input. Grantees should plan to work with FRA to ensure deliverables will meet all requirements.					
Additional Re Grantees	sources for	For helpful hints on drafting an SOW, please refer to the SOW Guidance link below. This document describes how FRA uses an SOW during the grant administration phase, key items to include when drafting an SOW, and formatting guidelines. Grantees should use this guidance as a reference when drafting an SOW, but should continue to work with FRA for further guidance.					
		If you have questions regarding how to begin drafting your SOW, please contact your FRA Regional or Project Manager.					
		<ul> <li>Statement of Work (SOW) Guidance</li> <li>Example General Grants - Attach 1 - Standard Terms and Conditions</li> <li>Example CRISI Grants - Attach 1A - Additional CRISI Terms and Conditions</li> <li>Example Federal-State Partnership Grants - Attach 1A - Additional Federal-State Partnership Terms and Conditions</li> <li>Example Restoration and Enhancement Grants - Attach 1A - Additional Restoration and Enhancement Terms and Conditions</li> <li>Example General Grants - Attach 2 - SOW</li> <li>Example General Grants - Attach 3 - Schedule</li> <li>Example General Grants - Attach 4 - Budget</li> <li>Example General Grants - Attach 5 - Performance Measures</li> </ul>					



# Best Practices – Benefit-Cost Analysis



#### BCA – Overview of Steps

#### Tracks 2 & 3

- Specify your project's **base case**, alternate case, and timeline
- Show how your project's alternate case will result in specific effects (i.e., project benefits)
- Break down those effects into the smallest sub-elements possible
- Assign values to the effects using USDOT's <u>BCA Guidance</u>
- Calculate results and discount to base year

**NOTE:** Tracks 1 & 4 (regional planning, research, safety programs, non-CRISI trespassing projects) must document project benefits. Any subjective estimates of benefits and costs should be quantified whenever possible, and applicants should provide appropriate evidence to support their subjective estimates. At a minimum, qualitatively describe the project benefits. (See Section D of NOFO.)



#### BCA – Scope of Analysis

- The **base case** reflects the status quo i.e., the world as it exists today
- The alternate case (i.e., "build scenario") is the proposed project
  - An application for final design or construction should present a *single* project
  - Multiple projects need multiple analyses
  - Avoided costs of alternatives not taken are NOT benefits
- The **timeline** must be appropriate for the proposed project
  - Match the useful life of the project, but not longer than 30 years
  - Projects with useful life beyond 30 years will have residual value (stations in particular) → Calculate with straight line depreciation



## BCA – Scope of Analysis

- Examine ONLY the differences between the base case and alternate case
- These differences should reflect realistic projections

#### Examples:

- Intercity passengers will likely change modes if their station is unavailable, while commuters are more likely to divert to another nearby station
- Host railroads will impose speed/weight restrictions before shutting down completely
- Rolling stock will have residual value at the end of its useful life





# BCA – Benefits & Costs

- The *marginal* effects of the alternate case are the **project benefits** 
  - Marginal effects are sometimes undesirable consequences, which should be shown as negative dollar amounts
- The total cost of constructing the project *as well as operating and maintaining (O&M) it for the full timeline* are the **project costs** 
  - O&M costs on new equipment and infrastructure are **costs**
  - Reductions to existing O&M costs are regarded as project **benefits**
  - **Residual value** for remaining useful life is a benefit, NOT subtracted from costs



#### BCA – Development

- Break down effects into the smallest possible sub-elements
- Provide documentation for inputs and growth rates

Example: Replacing a bridge might result in...

- Removal of slow orders, improving travel speed (travel time savings)
- Reduced wait time at the approaches (travel time savings and emissions)
- Decreased delays at nearby sidings along the corridor (travel time savings and emissions)
- Reduced O&M costs





## BCA – Modal Diversion

- Modal diversion is a marginal choice; *ONLY* count marginal benefits
- New/induced users value the service less than existing users (follow USDOT'S <u>BCA Guidance</u>)
- Avoided rail-to-highway diversion benefits could involve:
  - Increased pavement and bridge damage
  - Increased harmful emissions
  - Increased congestion on highways
  - Decreased safety
- Avoiding passenger revenue losses are transfers, NOT benefits

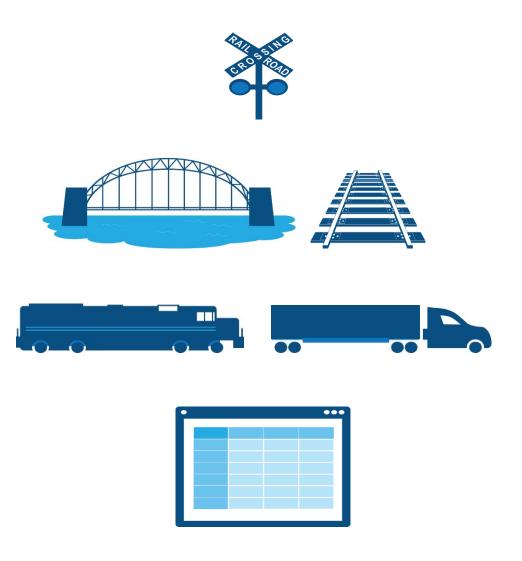




# BCA – Guidelines Recap

#### For FY22 CRISI grant applications:

- ☑ Document your assumptions in as much detail as possible
- ✓ If the project has separable elements, report benefits and costs of each subproject separately
- ✓ If your BCA includes modal diversion, include YOUR passenger counts and Annual Average Daily Traffic (AADT)
- ✓ Must include an unlocked Excel spreadsheet that clearly shows your calculations and discounting



## BCA – Guidance/Online Resources

- Follow USDOT's BCA Guidance, available at: <u>https://www.transportation.gov/office</u> <u>-policy/transportation-policy/benefit-</u> <u>cost-analysis-guidance</u>
- For rail-specific examples on how to apply the BCA Guidance, refer to FRA's BCA FAQ available at: <u>https://railroads.dot.gov/elibrary/cons</u> <u>olidated-rail-infrastructure-and-safety-</u> <u>improvements-crisi-and-federal-state</u>

U.S. Department of Transportation	
Benefit-Cost Analysis Guidance for Discretionary Grant Programs	
	U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Railroad Administration
	<b>Consolidated Rail Infrastructure and</b>
Office of the Secretary	Safety Improvements and Federal-State
U.S. Department of Transportation	Partnership for State of Good Repair
February 2021	Programs Benefit-Cost Analysis FAQs
	Q: Does every CRISI Project Track require a BCA? Yes. Applications for all projects submitted for CRISI must demonstrate the costs and benefits funding for FRA to evaluate the degree to which the project will madeinate the net benefits an lowerage the federal investment to be must. The focus and lowel of detail of cost-benefit comparison will vary by track. Tracks 1 = 3 should demonstrate the benefits of the proposed project – each track consecutively requires more detail, beginning with, at the minimum, a qualitative description of the benefits for Track 1 (Planning), and progressing to a quantitative Benefit-Cost-Analysis for FD/Construction projects eligible for Track 3. In some Cases, Track 1 and Track 2 applications may include development or improvement of quantitative Benefit-Co Analyses. Track 4 project applications should include analysis of the benefits and costs at a leo of complexity consistent with project sope.
	Q: Are there different BCA requirements for the CRISI, Federal-State
	Partnership for State of Good Repair, BUILD, and INFRA programs? Yes, like the BUILD and INFRA programs, BCA's for Federal-State Partnership for State of Goo Repair projects are not allowed to induce texticity private hearths in their analysis and must n on only public benefits for justification. CRISI applications may consider both public and privat benefits relative to project costs. Applicants may discuss private and public benefits separatel in the BCA narrative if they wish, but all benefits should be included together in the BCA calculations.
×	Q: How should I treat fares and freight fees in my BCA?
	Fares and freight fees are covered under Section 72 of the 8CA guidance document. As a summary, increases in fare revenue either from raising prices or from increased ridership are transfers from the rider to the operators and are NOT to be included as benefits. The same applies to increased revenue via freight fees. These topics may be necessary to cover in the minist chararative for example to exhibit how the oncestor maint must increase in 0.8M nor topics.

but they should not be covered nor included in calculations in the BCA



# Best Practices – Environmental Readiness



# **Environmental Readiness – NEPA**

**Environmental review** is required under the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) for all FRA grant-funded projects to document and substantiate our agency's decision to implement the project.

- With your CRISI grant application, submit an approved NEPA document, if available and applicable, from FRA, FTA, or FHWA
- If there is no previous NEPA documentation associated with the project, you are encouraged to consider the following in the grant application to the best of your knowledge:
  - Known project location and/or possible impacts to the human (e.g., historic, protected populations, noise and vibration) or natural (e.g., wetlands, air, species/habitat, floodplains) environment
  - Anticipated permitting needs (e.g., construction, <u>Clean Water Act Section 404</u>) or coordination/consultation (e.g., State Historic Preservation Officer)



## **Environmental Readiness – NEPA**

• Rely on FRA's experience and expertise to determine the type of NEPA review and level of documentation and coordination appropriate for your project — **contact our experts!** 

Email: FRAenvironment@dot.gov

Helpful Information Available on FRA's Website

- FRA & NEPA Documentation: <u>https://railroads.dot.gov/rail-network-</u> <u>development/environment/fra-nepa-documentation</u>
- FRA Recommended Trainings & Environmental Resources: <u>https://railroads.dot.gov/rail-network-development/environment/fra-</u> recommended-trainings-environmental-resources

This web page provides links to recorded webinars, trainings, and other resources that will be of assistance in preparing NEPA documents for rail projects



Recap & Reminders



#### **Recap & Reminders**

- Always read the NOFO carefully
- Determine what a "successful" project will look like
- Use the application requirements checklist in the NOFO (Section D, part 2) as you complete your application
- Address all of the evaluation and selection criteria on which you will be rated
  - By clearly and directly responding to the criteria, your application will be easier to read and evaluate
  - Don't bury key points!





#### **Recap & Reminders**

- Verify that all budget figures match corresponding figures cited in different parts of your application package – such as the Cover Sheet, SOW, Project Narrative, and various forms
  - Numbers in columns and rows should add up properly in budget tables
  - Only include project costs that are expected to be incurred *after* grant selection
- Name key partners, indicate in-place agreements, and include letters of support
- Have an objective "cold reader" i.e., an individual unfamiliar with the grant application review your final document before submission

1	5/4/2020	\$5,000.00	\$425.75	\$100.00	\$525.75	\$509.08	\$16.67	\$4,490.91
2	6/4/2020	\$4,490.92	\$425.75	\$100.00	\$525.75	\$510.78	\$14.97	\$3,980.14
3	7/4/2020	\$3,980.14	\$425.75	\$100.00	\$525.75	\$512.48	\$13.27	\$3,467.6
4	8/4/2020	\$3,467.65	\$425.75	\$100.00	\$525.75	\$514.19	\$11.56	\$2,953.4(
5	9/4/2020	\$2,953.46	\$425.75	\$100.00	\$525.75	\$515.90	\$9.84	\$2,437.5(
6	10/4/2020	\$2,437.56	\$425.75	\$100.00	\$525.75	\$517.62	\$8.13	\$1,919.94
7	11/4/2020	\$1,919.94	\$425.75	\$100.00	\$525.75	\$519.35	\$6.40	\$1,400.5
8	12/4/2020	<b>\$1,400.59</b>	\$425.75	\$100.00	\$525.75	\$521.08	\$4.67	\$879.5
9	1/4/2021	\$879.50	\$425.75	\$100.00	\$525.75	\$522.82	\$2.93	\$356.6



Project Selected for Award	Obligated	Period of Performance Ends
Pre-Obligation	Post Obligation	Closeout
Grant Agreement (NGA): • Scope, schedule, and budget • Performance measures Terms and Conditions NEPA Requirements	<ul> <li>Grant Administration</li> <li>Meetings with FRA</li> <li>Quarterly Progress and Financial Reports</li> <li>Invoicing schedule of eligible expenses per</li> <li>Invoice and Deliverable Reviews</li> </ul> Monitoring <ul> <li>Routine monitoring</li> <li>Annual monitoring reviews/site visits</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Final Invoice         <ul> <li>Financial reconciliation</li> </ul> </li> <li>NGA</li> <li>Final Performance Report         <ul> <li>Documentation of results, outcomes, and public benefits</li> </ul> </li> </ul>



# QUESTIONS?



# Contact Us

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To learn more about FRA Competitive Discretionary Grant Programs, visit: https://www.fra.dot.gov/grants