





CPUC, NTSB, FRA and FTA Approvals and recommendations

#### Track Worker Fatalities

- 2017 4 + Worker Fatalities Jan March
- 2016 14 + Worker Fatalities
- 2015 21 + Worker Fatalities
- 2014 15 + Worker Fatalities

**54 Workers Killed from 2014 - 2017** 

124 Workers killed since 2009

## On Track Equipment Collisions

- 2017 Approximately 75
- 2016 Approximately 106
- 2015 Approximately 182
- 2014 Approximately 145

Most are not reported





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## 1. THE PROBLEM

- Track Worker Fatalities
- On Track Equipment Collisions





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## Key Human Factors

12 top preconditions to unsafe acts

Fatigue

Stress

Complacency

Communication

Awareness

Distraction

Lack of knowledge

Teamwork

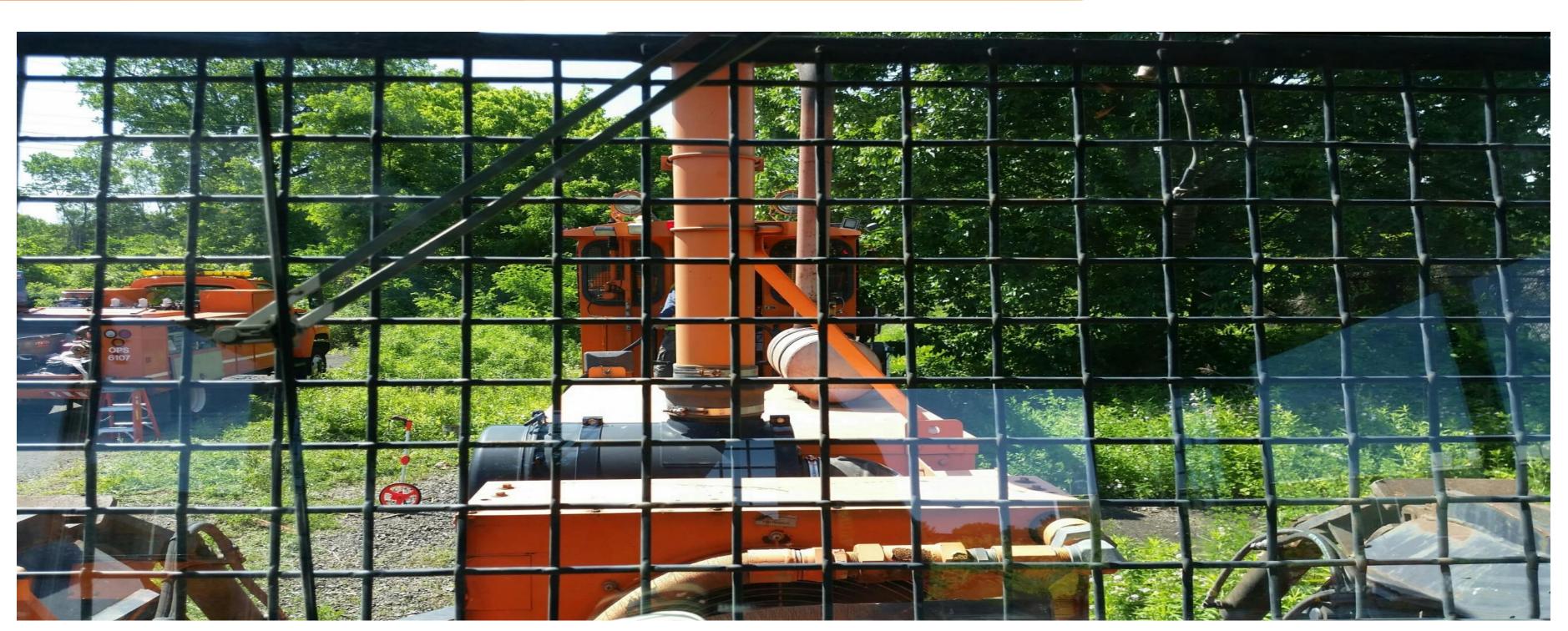
Lack of resources

Pressure

Lack of assertiveness

Norms



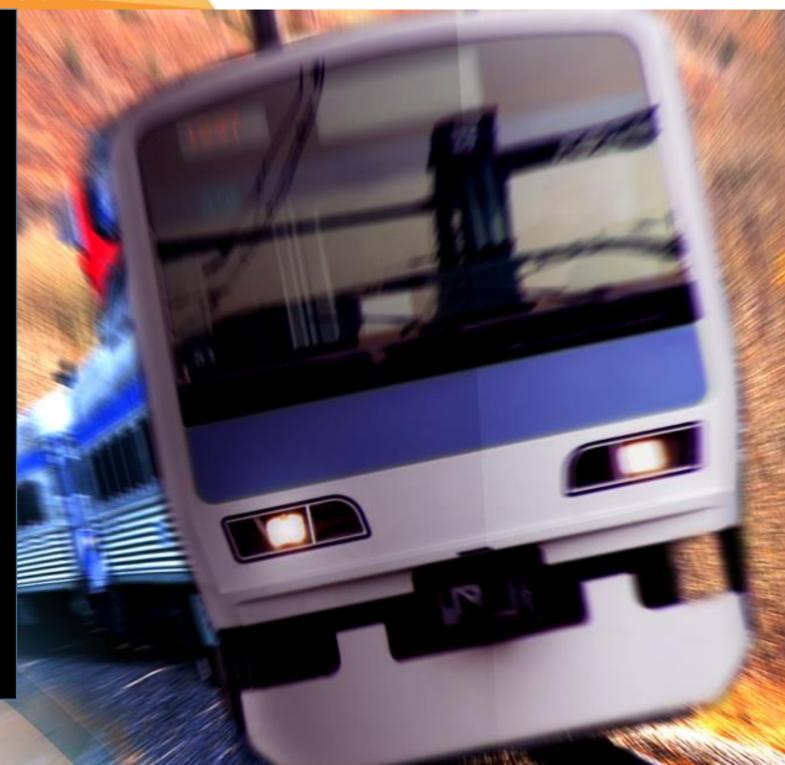




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## 2. THE CAUSE

- Safety Risks
  - Single Point Failures
  - Track Inspectors, Walkers, Lone Worker
  - Adjacent Track
- Human Factors
  - Dirty Dozen
  - 300 +



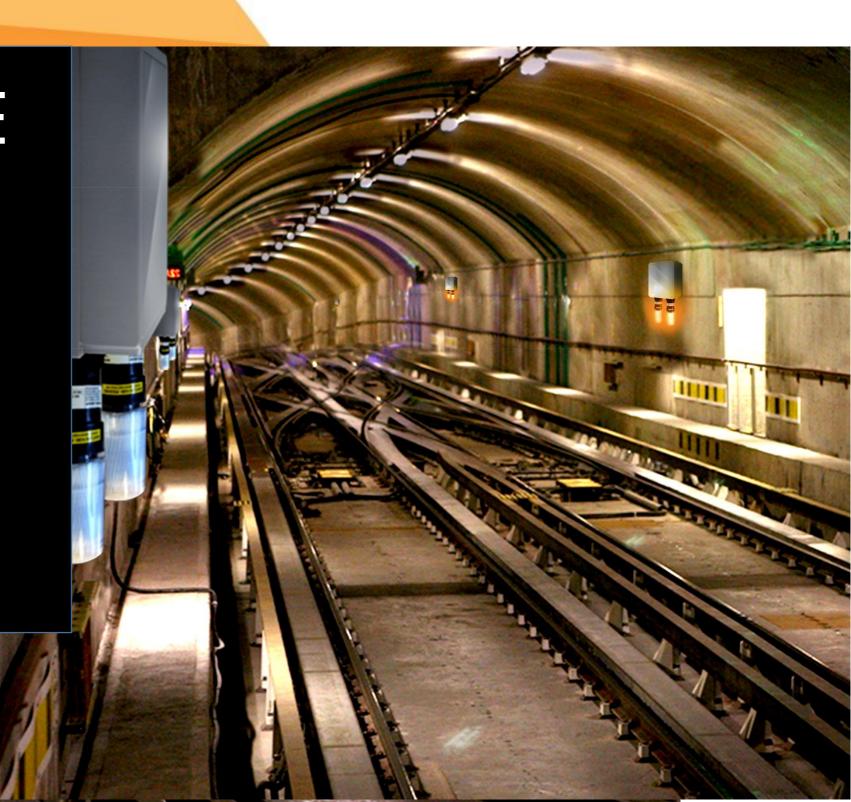
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# 3. REGULATORY RESPONSE

- NTSB R-08-04
- NTSB R-08-05
- NTSB R-08-06
- NTSB R-13-39
- NTSB R-13-40
- FRA 17-14
- CPUC GO 175
- FRA CFR Part 214 Revisions





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# Technology that adds "WARNING" AND "REDUNDANCIES" will mitigate the 12 top preconditions to unsafe acts

What is better
Advance Warning?
OR
Redundant Signal Protection?

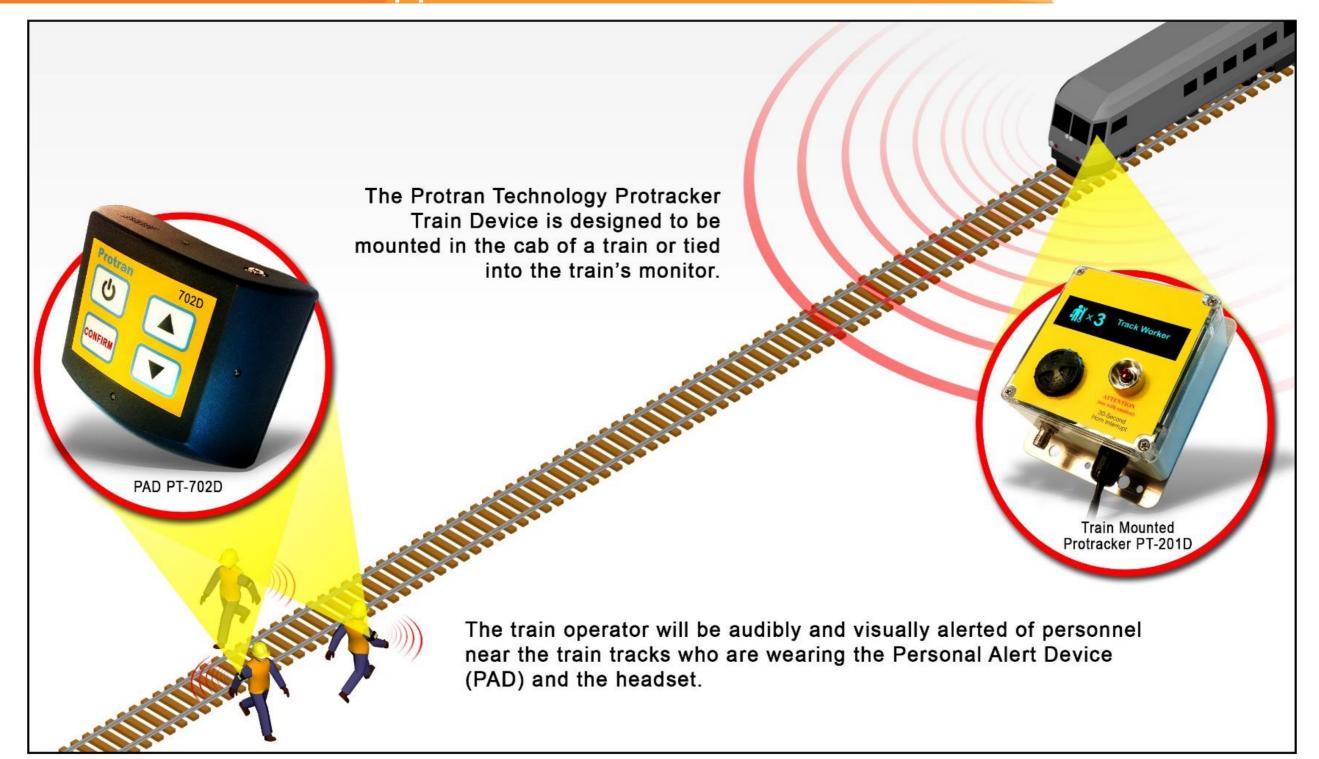
It depends on the Agencies Standard Operating Procedures



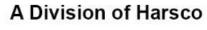














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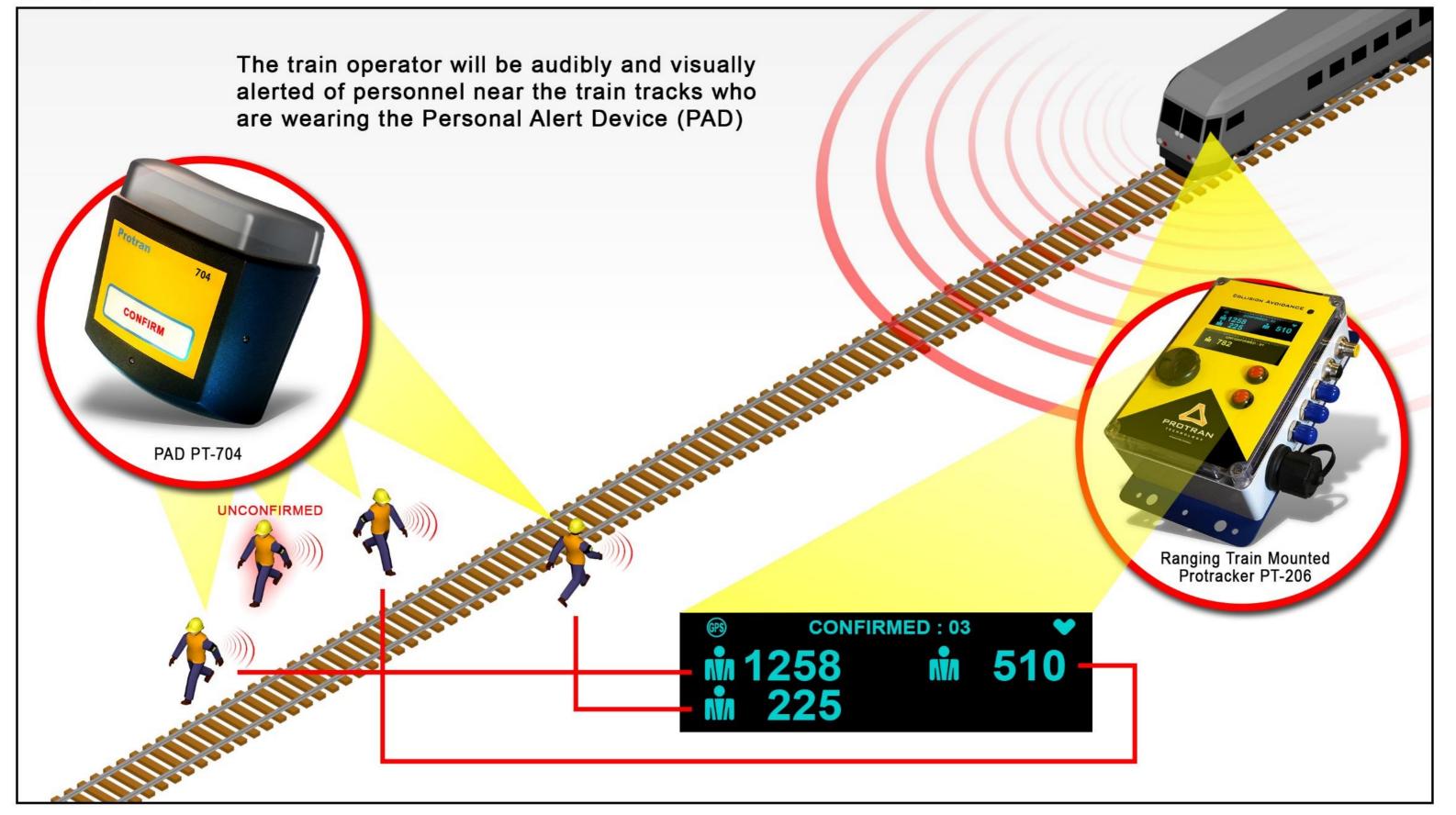
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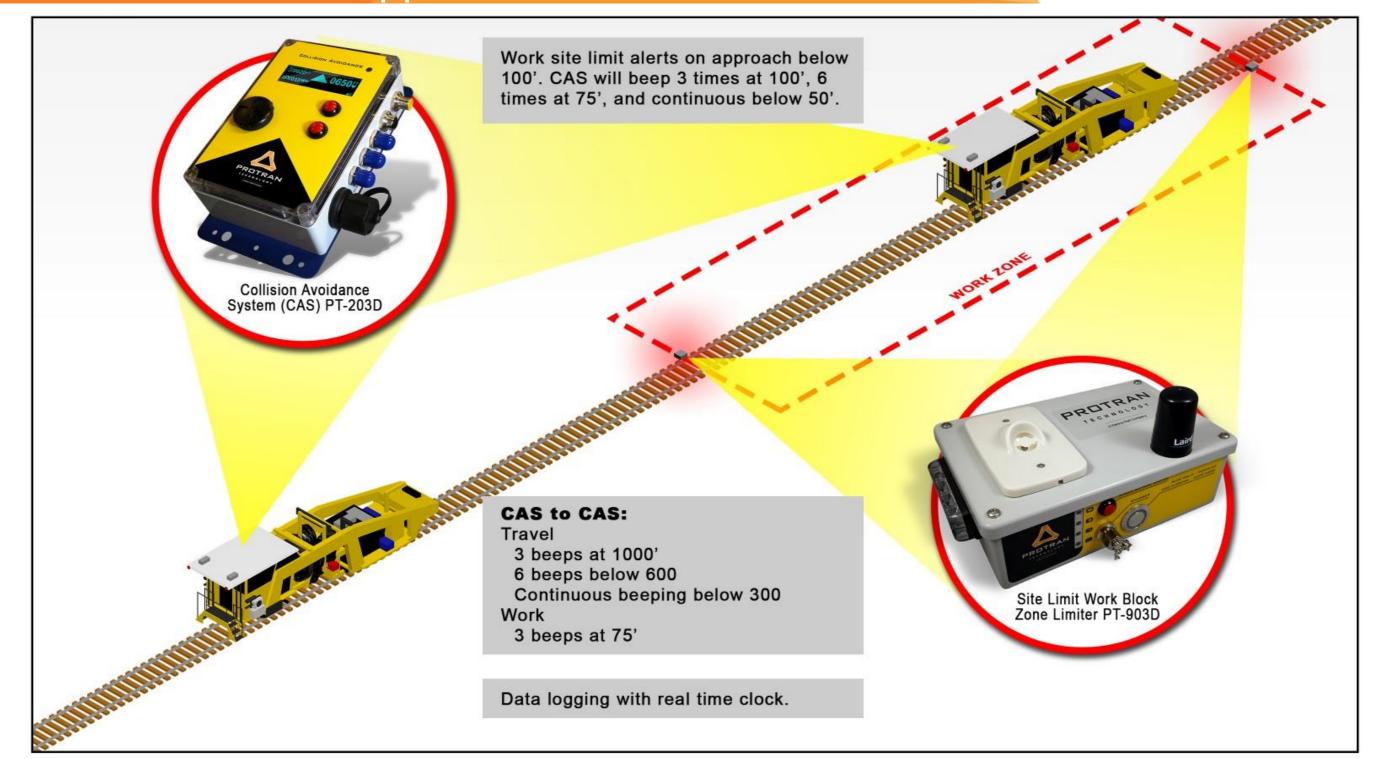
**Collision Avoidance** 







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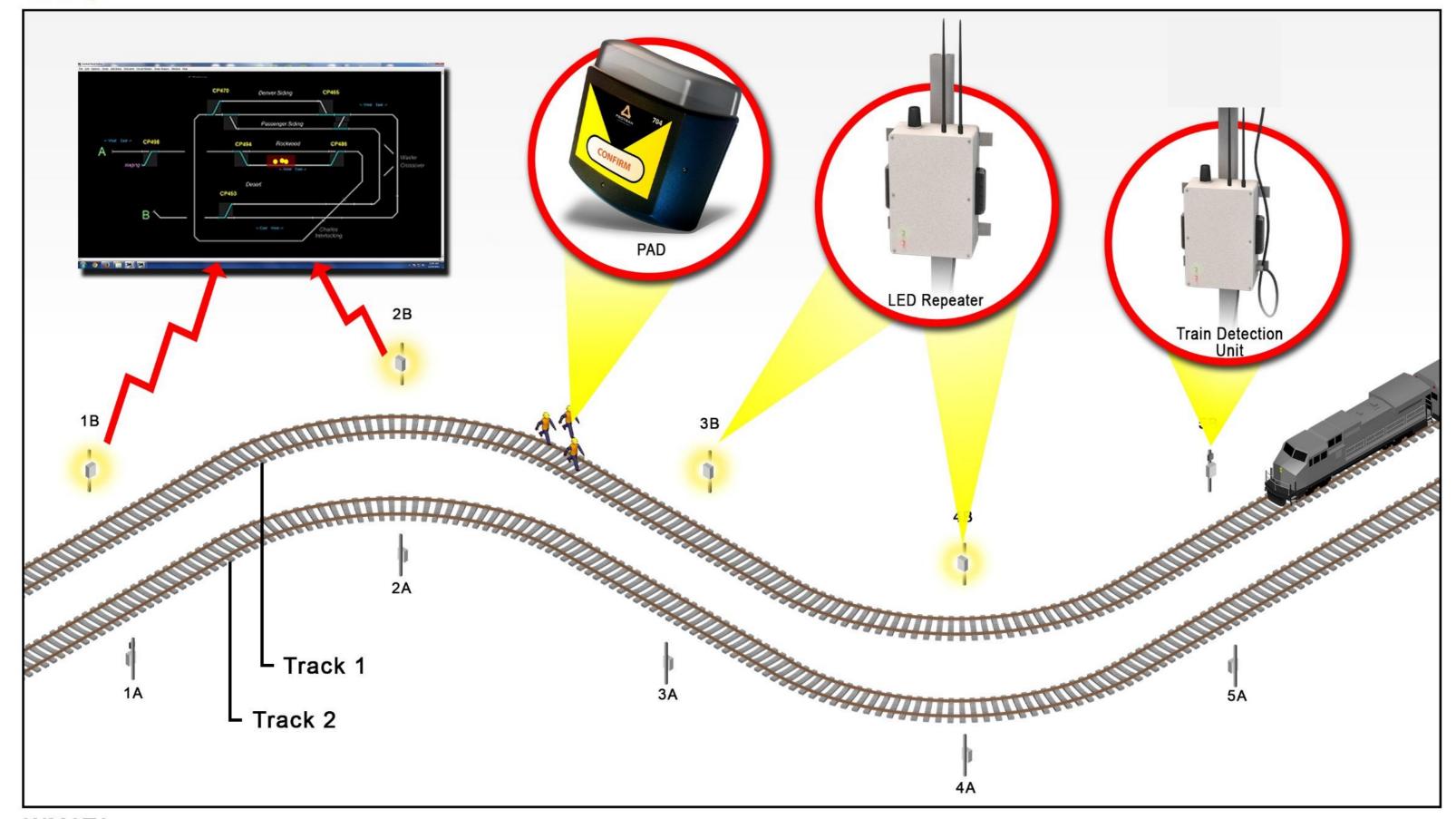


#### **Real Time Location Awareness**







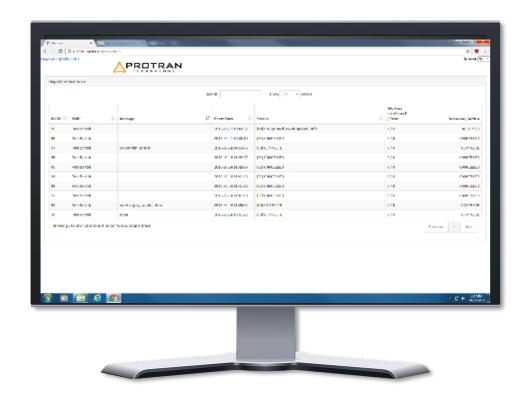


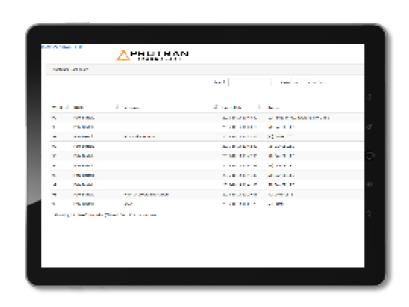
**WMATA** 



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# **Enhanced Employee Protection Redundant Signal Protection**

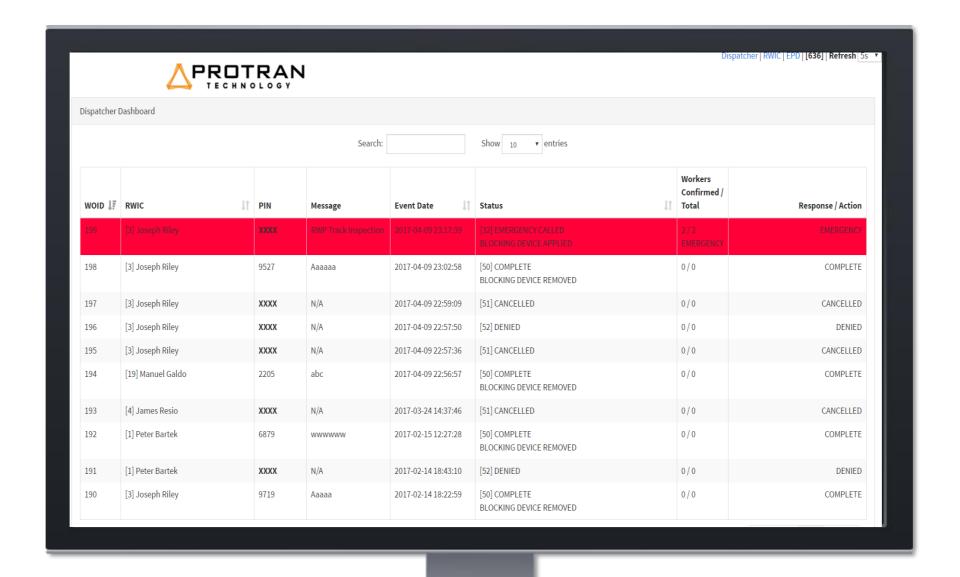




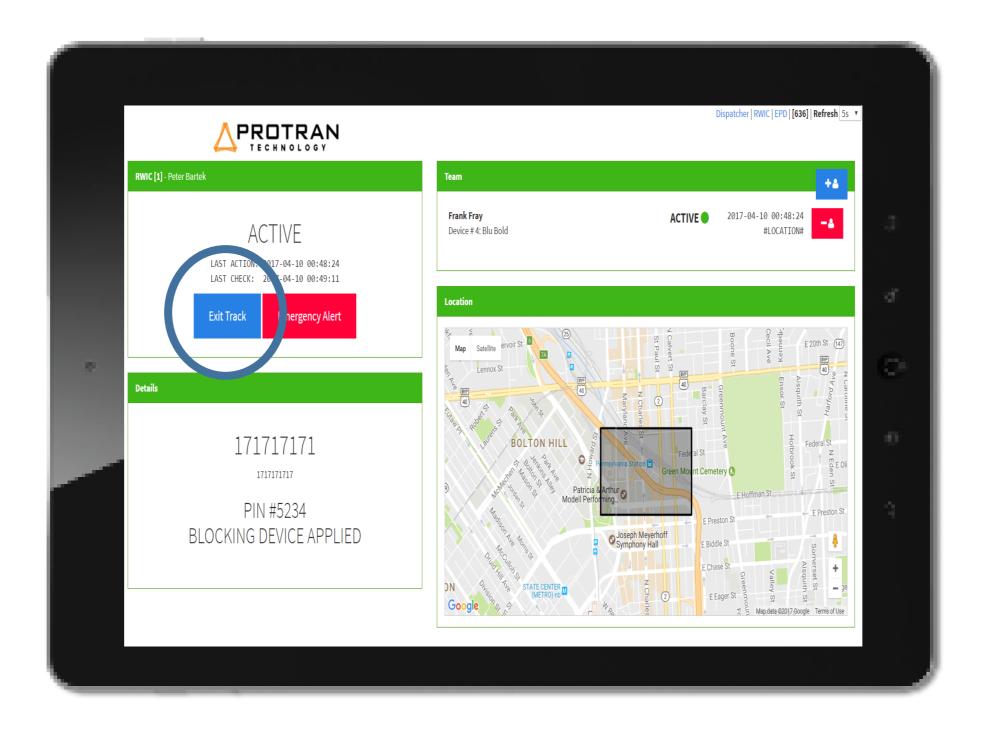


Warning and Confirmations when Working Blocks are Applied and Removed

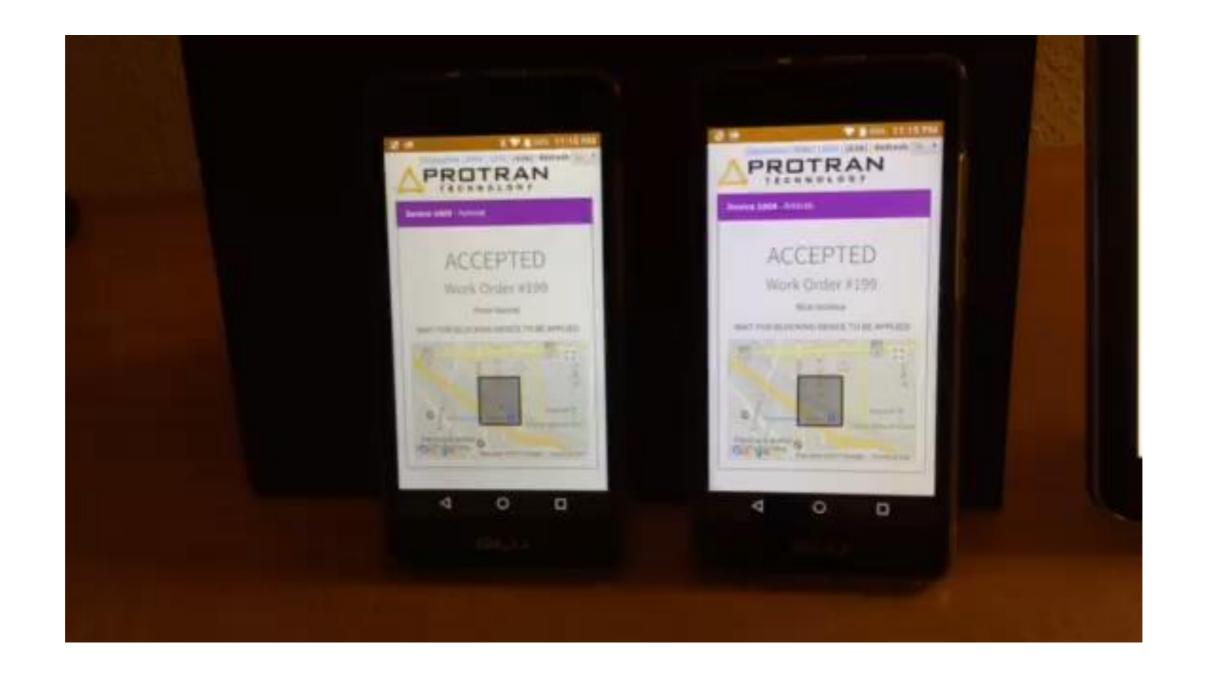




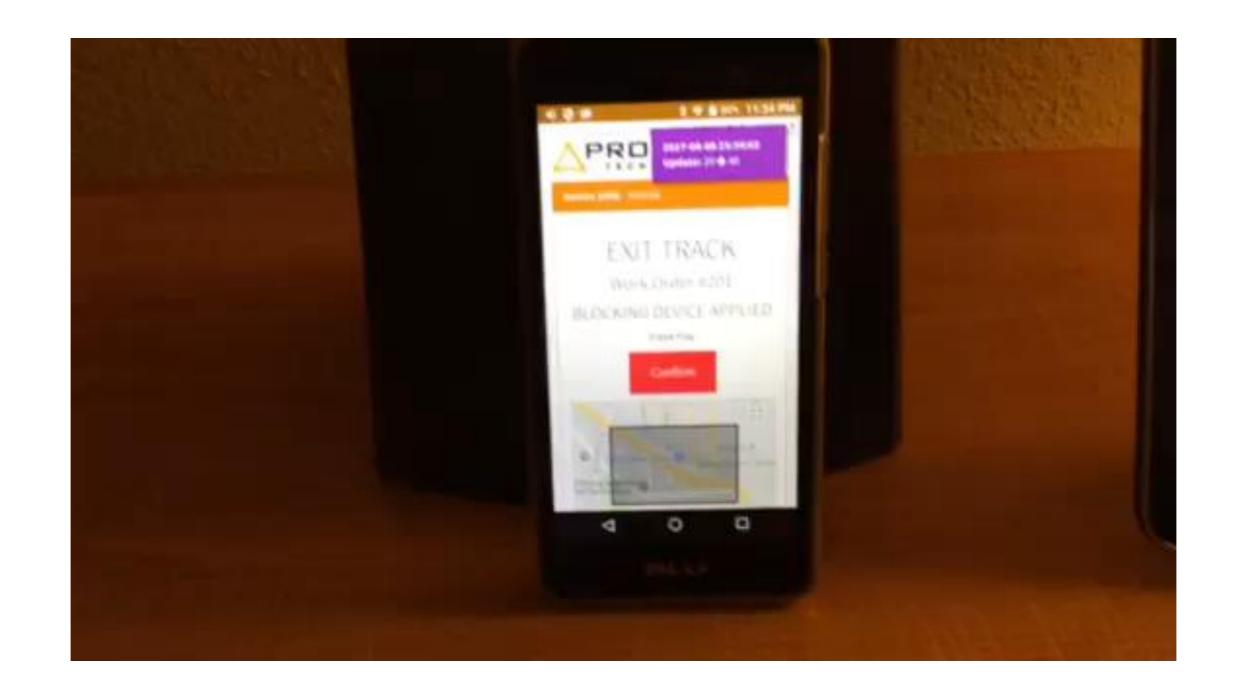














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#### **Current Results**

NTSB R-08-04, R-13-39 and R-13-40

#### WARNING SYSTEMS RESULTS:

- ADD to Existing SOP as Secondary WARNING
- Over 6,000 Systems in Operation
- Over 8 Years of Revenue Service
- DATA Logging for Training and Investigation



ZERO CLOSE CALLS

ZERO FATALITIES







# Thank you

