Three years in the life of a CEO and a transit union

**Peter J Varga** 

The Rapid, CEO Grand Rapids, Michigan

- The Rapid and the union started negotiations in December, 2014 six months before the expiration of the contract.
- In those six months, 13 bargaining sessions and 20 tentative agreements later. Still no contract.
- Fact finding completed 4 days before expiration.

- May 2015 Union suddenly appoints new attorney 3 days before fact finding hearing.
- Fact finding. Union legal counsel does not show, Union leaders present but refuse to answer questions or provide information.
- June 2015 Fact Finder report is released.
- Rapid agrees to report but Union does not.

### **Major Issues Leading to Impasse -**

- Rapid presents proposals to close defined benefit plan. ATU international vows never to relent and instructs locals to keep the current plan and invests money and time.
- 2. Rapid seeks to eliminate daily overtime.

#### Other Issues -

- 1. Leafletting at Rapid Central Station
- 2. Judge issues injunction allowing protests at station
- 3. Judge issues second injunction allowing protest in front of residences and businesses of board members.
- 4. Bad press.

- In August 2015 mediation sessions produce no agreement. No contract extension requested.
- In September 2015 The Rapid conducts 11 informational meetings highlighting the written proposals for both sides and the Fact Finder's Report.
- In the following 13 months, 9 mediation hearings and two ULPs filed. No progress.

- The two ULP decisions confirmed that both sides bargained in good faith. One ordered employer not to interfere with protests.
- In April 2017 union submits a proposal on defined contribution plan via email outside of negotiation process.
- One more mediation session and marathon bargaining session finally result in a tentative contract agreement.

- ATU Union ratification vote fails 32-20.
   (Local represents over 300 employees.)
- Union continues to believe they should hold out for labor effort to defeat transit millage.
- Three more mediation sessions.
- We pass 12 year millage renewal with 61.3% vote, despite union opposition.

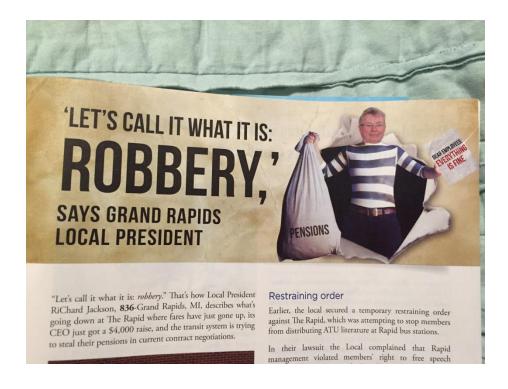
- One more mediation session in November 2017 almost three years after beginning bargaining - a second tentative agreement.
- Union ratifies and board approves contract.
- Labor dispute ends after three years to the day!

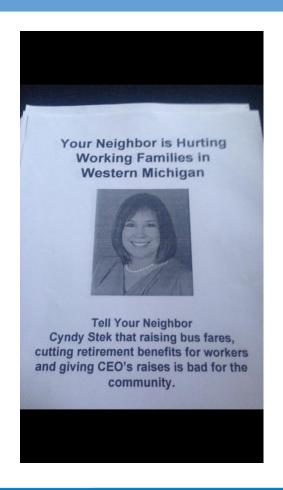
- In the end, Union ends up agreeing to freezing defined benefit plan and agreeing to defined contribution plan.
- We get language on overtime use.
- Meanwhile union employees did not get salary increases for 2 ½ years and had to pay for increased health costs and no retro pay.

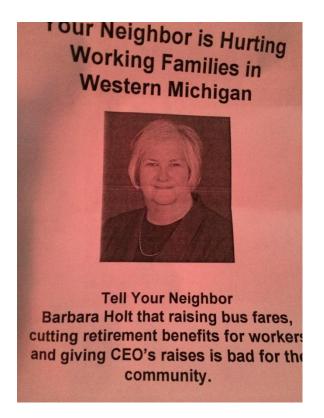
- During these two and half years, Union protests occurred at various board members' residences and Central Station.
- CEO vilified in various ways with leaflets, banners, in social media, in full page press ads. We have to take it all.



















We regret to announce that after years of class warfare against workers, the rich and powerful of Grand Rapids have killed the middle class. We will be holding a funeral for our destroyed economic status.

Despite attempts to heal the middle class with big CEO raises and recreational distractions, the middle class was killed by repeated acts of pension theft, under exposure to well paying jobs, and the trauma of being over-charged to ride the bus.

#### — MOURN WITH US —

1:00 p.m. Saturday, September 26 Rosa Parks Circle, 135 Monroe Center St NW Take the bus or meet at 918 Benjamin Ave. NE at 12:15 p.m. to carpool.









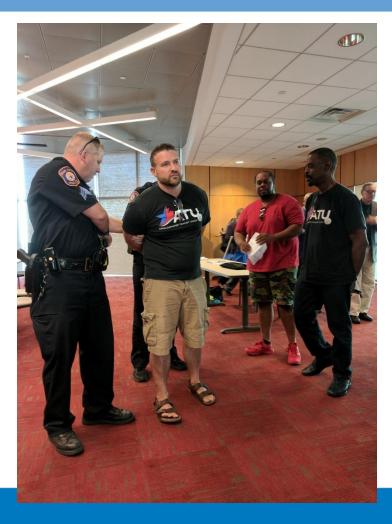












10 GRAND RAPIDS BUSINESS JOURNAL DECEMBER 26, 2017

### Rapid, transit union agree to three-year contract

Pact includes raises and establishes a new defined contribution retirement plan.

Ehren Wynder Grand Rapids Business Journal

The Interurban Transit Partnership Board reached an agreement on a new three-year contract with the labor union representing the public transportation system's bus operators and maintenance workers.

"I'm really pleased that both the union and the board have ratified the contract. All along, we want to help our employees. They're really hard workers, and we want to provide them with payment and health care compensation."

PETER VARGA

The Rapid Board of Directors ratified the agreement during its monthly meeting. That ratification followed the acceptance of the proposed agreement by voting members of the Amalgamated Transit Union Local 836, the union representing Rapid employees, on Dec. 7.

"We have worked hard to craft a contract that is beneficial to our employees, maintains an outstand-

ing level of service to our customers and continues The Rapid's legacy of responsible fiscal stewardship," said Peter Varga, CEO of The Rapid.

The contract includes a 3 percent pay raise for all bus operators and a 3.5 percent raise for all maintenance employees in the first year of the agreement. Both groups will receive annual increases of 2 percent in the following two years of the contract. The Rapid also will pay 80 percent of all health insurance premiums for union workers and will establish a new defined contribution retirement plan. The retirement plan will replace the existing pension plan and will establish a sustainable fiscal approach for the workers' retirement fund and the transit organization.

The previous labor agreement expired in July 2015, at which point, workers were not able to receive wage increases or be compensated for increases in health care costs.

The 2½ years between the expiration of the old agreement and the finalization of the new agreement were spent on negotiations between the board and ATUGR. The two parties met periodically since December 2014 on a new agreement, and a tentative deal

was made at the end of November.
One of the objects of negotiation was changing the agreement's
defined benefit retirement plan to
a defined contribution retirement

"The board wanted to change the defined benefit plan to a defined contribution plan because the defined benefit plan was creating large liabilities," Varga said. "There was going to be more mon-

"There was going to be more money that would be put into the contribution plan."

The board also argued more money would be contributed to union employees under the defined contribution plan. The union eventually agreed to the board's decisions.

The board also negotiated with ATUGR to change daily overtime to weekly overtime, effective August 2020.

"The union wanted to retain daily overtime that they were collecting above and beyond what a 40-hour week would provide," Varga said. "The board thought the current method cost more and wanted to restrict overtime costs."

The new contract will take effect upon final execution of the agreement between both parties.

"Tm really pleased that both the union and the board have ratified the contract. All along, we want to help our employees," Varga said. "They're really hard workers, and we want to provide them with payment and health care compensation."

### Labor Relations Key Presentation Take-Aways

- Stay focused
- Keep board informed and unified
- Prepare board with PR advice
- Keep surveying public sentiment
- Focus on positive media efforts
- Do not respond to negative media
- Stick to a positive public message

### Thank you! Any questions?

