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## Fare Policy and Collection

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Transit Challenges. Practical Solutions.

- **Report 177**  
**Preliminary Strategic Analysis of Next Generation Fare Payment Systems for Public Transportation**  
This report explores attributes, implementation strategies, and applications of next generation transit fare payment (NGFP) systems. It also documents the state of the practice of emerging fare payments options for public transportation; develops a typology of available and anticipated options for NGFP that can serve a broad range of transit agencies and stakeholders in the United States; and evaluates the pros and cons of the options presented in the typology.
- **Report 115**  
**Smartcard Interoperability Issues for the Transit Industry**  
This report explores interoperability; identifies information needed by public agencies to implement smartcard payment systems interoperability; examines the necessary information flows; and outlines a set of functions needed for a standard public domain application programming interface.
- **Synthesis 131**  
**College Student Transit Pass Programs**  
This report focuses on the relationship established between transit agencies and universities and colleges, and documents current state of the practice to better develop and evaluate college student transit pass programs. Many transit agencies currently have student pass programs with colleges and universities. These programs have very different funding, fare and operating structures, and student demographics.
- **Synthesis 125**  
**Multiagency Electronic Payment Fare Systems**  
This report describes the current practice, challenges, and benefits of utilizing electronic fare payment systems, such as smart cards.
- **Synthesis 96**  
**Off-Board Fare Payment Using Proof-of-Payment Verification**  
This report examines the application of proof-of-payment on transit systems in North America and internationally. Issues addressed include evasion rates, inspection rates, enforcement techniques, duties of fare inspection personnel, adjudication processes, and the kinds of penalties involved for evasion.
- **Synthesis 82**  
**Transit Fare Arrangements for Public Employees**  
This report explores the state of the practice for transit agencies in terms of fare arrangements for public employees.

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